

18.D

Skilled and Unskilled Labor Data

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We continue to use the same approach used in the GTAP 4 and GTAP 5 Data Bases in splitting total payments to labor into payments to skilled and unskilled labor in constructing the GTAP 6 Data Base. The methodology is fully documented in Liu, *et al.* (1998a,b). A brief summary of their approach is provided in this chapter. The additional steps involved in expanding the data for the GTAP 6 Data Base are also outlined.

18.D.1 Summary of Methodology

The original GTAP formulation, as well as data from most of the source input-output tables, specify only three primary factors: agricultural land, capital, and labor. Additional insight about wage dispersion may be obtained from splitting labor by skill level — skilled and unskilled — on the basis of occupational classifications. Based on the International Labor Organization (ILO) classification, the skilled labor (professional workers) category is assumed to consist of managers and administrators, professionals, and para-professionals. Trades-persons, clerks, salespersons and personal service workers, plant and machine operators and drivers, laborers and related workers, and farm workers comprise the unskilled labor (production workers) category.

There is, however, no global data set that can serve as a basis for disaggregating employment by worker type in each industry. Initial data was therefore obtained from labor force surveys and national censuses of several countries, based on the work of Vo and Tyers (1996). Table 18.D.1 lists the available samples of labor payment shares. Data on occupational splits, by sector, for fifteen different economies, were mapped to the GTAP sectors.

Since the original survey data does not cover all GTAP regions, the authors developed a statistical model to explain labor payment shares in the sample regions and then to predict labor payment shares in 30 aggregated sectors in the unobserved regions. They postulated a relationship between skilled labor payments and region-specific factors like *stage of development* and *educational attainment*. GDP per capita and the average number of years of tertiary education in the population were used to represent stage of development and educational attainment, respectively. Since the regional survey data were for different base years, extrapolation of the tertiary education data from time-series data for 1980-1987 was done. GDP per capita data, in constant 1987 U.S. dollars, was used. Regression analysis, using a non-transformed linear model, revealed a systematic relationship between skilled labor payment shares and its determinants.

The model was then used to predict labor splits, by sector, in the remaining GTAP regions. The values of the explanatory variables for all regions were plugged into the regression model to obtain the skilled

labor payments for 20 aggregated sectors for all the 45 GTAP 4 regions. The predicted values of skilled labor payment shares were over-written with actual data for the survey regions. The authors evaluated their results in terms of the implied economy-wide payment shares of skilled and unskilled labor and the ratios of skilled/unskilled wage differentials for each region.

18.D.2 Labor Payments in GTAP 6

To generate the skilled and unskilled labor payments data for the GTAP 6 Data Base, we started used the predicted values of skilled labor and replaced the predicted values with the actual values for the survey regions. The data set was expanded to 226 standard countries using a mapping between the GTAP 4 regions and the standard countries. The sector dimension was also expanded to the GTAP 6 sectors using the mapping given in table 18.D.2. The data was then aggregated to the GTAP 6 regions using country-level GDP as share weights. The data file containing the payment shares of skilled and unskilled labor, by sector, for each region was the used to disaggregate total labor payments for each GTAP region in the global data base assembly procedure (see chapter 21). Table 18.D.3 reports the skilled labor payment shares by aggregated sector for all regions in the GTAP 6 Data Base.

References

- Liu, Jing, Nico van Leeuwen, Tri Thanh Vo, Rod Tyers, and Thomas Hertel. 1998a. "Disaggregating Labor Payments by Skill Level in GTAP," GTAP Technical Paper No. 11, Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana.
- _____ 1998b. "Disaggregating Labor Payments by Skill Level," Chapter 18 in Robert McDougall, Aziz Elbehri, and Truong P. Truong. *Global Trade, Assistance and Protection: The GTAP 4 Data Base*, Center for Global Trade Analysis, Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana.
- Tri Thanh Vo and Rod Tyers. 1996. "Splitting Labor by Occupation in GTAP: Source and Assumptions," Australian National University.

Table 18.D.1 Summary of 14 Samples of Labor Payment Split by Tri Thanh Vo and Rod Tyers

| Region | Year | Reference | Skilled Labor Definition Basis | Sector Disaggregation | Special Adjustment |
|-------------|-------------|---|---|---|---|
| USA | 1992 | 92 CPS | Occupation | Quite Detailed | |
| CAN | 1986 | 86 Census | Occupation | Not Available | Impose USA pattern ¹ |
| AUS | 1991 | ORANI | Occupation | Quite Detailed | |
| EU | 1988 | Eurostat | Manual / non-manual but adjusted | Detailed | Impose Australia pattern ^{1 & 2} |
| Japan | 1970 & 1992 | Japan Wage Survey | Male professional workers | No Agriculture sector data | |
| Taiwan | 1979 & 1990 | DG-budget & Dept. of Agriculture and Forestry | Occupation | Quite Detailed | See note ³ |
| South Korea | 1991 | Korea National Statistical | Office workers | No Agricultural sector data | Impose Taiwan 1992 pattern ^{1 & 2} |
| Brazil | 1992 | ILO | Occupation | Very rough | |
| Indonesia | 1992 | Sakarnas Survey | Wage & education Level | Rough | |
| Philippines | 1986 | APEX model | Workers finishing high school education | Rough for manufacture & agriculture sectors | See note ⁴ |
| Thailand | 1985 | PARA CGE Model | Employee based on Term of length | Rough for manufacture & agriculture sectors | See note ⁴ |
| Hong Kong | 1991 | 1991 CPS | Occupation | Rough for Agriculture | RAS |
| India | 1981 | 1981 census | Occupation | Rough for all sectors | RAS |

¹ Canadian case assume similarity between USA and Canada for payment distribution across occupation & industry.

² ILO and Bank of Switzerland data are used for adjustment.

³ Taiwan data used different sources for agriculture and other sectors.

⁴ Over-estimation of skilled labor payment share.

Source: Table 18.2 in Liu, et al. (1998b)

Table 18.D.2 Mapping of Aggregated Sectors in Labor Data Study with GTAP Sectors

| Aggregated Sectors | GTAP Sectors | |
|--------------------|--------------|--|
| AGRI | 1 - 14 | pdr, wht, gro, v_f, osd, c_b, pfb, ocr, ctl, oap, rmk, wol, frs, fsh |
| COA | 15 | coa |
| OIL | 16 | oil |
| GAS | 17 | gas |
| OMN | 18 | omn |
| MEAT | 19 - 20 | cmt, omt |
| MIL | 22 | mil |
| PCR | 23 | pcr |
| OFPD | 21, 24 - 25 | vol, sgr, ofd |
| B_T | 26 | b_t |
| TEX | 27 | tex |
| WAP | 28 | wap |
| LEA | 29 | lea |
| LUM | 30 | lum |
| PPP | 31 | ppp |
| P_C | 32 | p_c |
| CRP | 33 | crp |
| NMM | 34 | nmm |
| I_S | 35 | i_s |
| NFM | 36 | nfm |
| FMP | 37 | fmp |
| TRAN | 39 - 39 | mvh, otn |
| OMEQ | 40 - 41 | ele, ome |
| OMF | 42 | omf |
| ELGW | 43 - 45 | ely, gdt, wtr |
| CNS | 46 | cns |
| T_TR | 47 - 50 | trd, otp, wtp, atp |
| OSPR | 51 - 55 | cmn, ofi, isr, obs, ros |
| OSG | 56 | osg |
| DWE | 57 | dwe |

Table 18.D.3 Skilled Labor Payment Share, by Aggregated Sector and GTAP Region

| Sector | AUS | NZL | XOC | CHN | HKG | JPN | KOR | TWN | XEA | IDN | MYS | PHL | SGP | THA | VNM | XSE | BGD | IND | LKA | XSA | CAN | USA |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| AGRI | 0.052 | 0.034 | 0.029 | 0.008 | 0.058 | 0.015 | 0.005 | 0.030 | 0.010 | 0.001 | 0.013 | 0.019 | 0.039 | 0.001 | 0.007 | 0.010 | 0.009 | 0.001 | 0.008 | 0.009 | 0.078 | 0.071 |
| COA | 0.192 | 0.165 | 0.119 | 0.107 | 0.221 | 0.410 | 0.145 | 0.087 | 0.109 | 0.261 | 0.130 | 0.015 | 0.266 | 0.094 | 0.105 | 0.110 | 0.092 | 0.094 | 0.104 | 0.096 | 0.268 | 0.141 |
| OIL | 0.398 | 0.285 | 0.246 | 0.155 | 0.221 | 0.410 | 0.236 | 0.244 | 0.165 | 0.261 | 0.184 | 0.182 | 0.333 | 0.178 | 0.153 | 0.165 | 0.158 | 0.157 | 0.158 | 0.160 | 0.268 | 0.431 |
| GAS | 0.398 | 0.267 | 0.219 | 0.114 | 0.221 | 0.410 | 0.208 | 0.244 | 0.126 | 0.120 | 0.149 | 0.139 | 0.329 | 0.140 | 0.111 | 0.126 | 0.116 | 0.116 | 0.117 | 0.118 | 0.268 | 0.431 |
| OMN | 0.239 | 0.212 | 0.177 | 0.124 | 0.221 | 0.410 | 0.152 | 0.218 | 0.130 | 0.261 | 0.146 | 0.115 | 0.265 | 0.133 | 0.122 | 0.131 | 0.122 | 0.122 | 0.125 | 0.124 | 0.268 | 0.283 |
| MEAT | 0.253 | 0.192 | 0.156 | 0.162 | 0.327 | 0.310 | 0.243 | 0.245 | 0.162 | 0.115 | 0.177 | 0.073 | 0.275 | 0.145 | 0.160 | 0.162 | 0.148 | 0.149 | 0.159 | 0.151 | 0.180 | 0.141 |
| MIL | 0.253 | 0.185 | 0.150 | 0.154 | 0.327 | 0.310 | 0.202 | 0.212 | 0.153 | 0.115 | 0.170 | 0.061 | 0.272 | 0.137 | 0.152 | 0.153 | 0.139 | 0.141 | 0.150 | 0.142 | 0.180 | 0.141 |
| PCR | 0.253 | 0.214 | 0.187 | 0.162 | 0.327 | 0.310 | 0.268 | 0.234 | 0.164 | 0.115 | 0.178 | 0.124 | 0.269 | 0.160 | 0.160 | 0.164 | 0.156 | 0.156 | 0.161 | 0.158 | 0.180 | 0.239 |
| OFPD | 0.253 | 0.229 | 0.208 | 0.177 | 0.327 | 0.310 | 0.254 | 0.343 | 0.181 | 0.115 | 0.191 | 0.167 | 0.264 | 0.182 | 0.176 | 0.181 | 0.175 | 0.175 | 0.177 | 0.176 | 0.180 | 0.271 |
| B_T | 0.253 | 0.215 | 0.187 | 0.120 | 0.327 | 0.390 | 0.213 | 0.187 | 0.127 | 0.115 | 0.144 | 0.110 | 0.273 | 0.130 | 0.118 | 0.127 | 0.118 | 0.118 | 0.121 | 0.120 | 0.182 | 0.324 |
| TEX | 0.273 | 0.176 | 0.153 | 0.140 | 0.304 | 0.272 | 0.163 | 0.242 | 0.141 | 0.155 | 0.152 | 0.099 | 0.225 | 0.135 | 0.139 | 0.141 | 0.133 | 0.134 | 0.139 | 0.135 | 0.119 | 0.178 |
| WAP | 0.274 | 0.165 | 0.153 | 0.121 | 0.260 | 0.153 | 0.162 | 0.144 | 0.125 | 0.123 | 0.131 | 0.130 | 0.182 | 0.129 | 0.121 | 0.125 | 0.122 | 0.122 | 0.122 | 0.123 | 0.161 | 0.216 |
| LEA | 0.274 | 0.169 | 0.156 | 0.136 | 0.400 | 0.153 | 0.124 | 0.179 | 0.137 | 0.155 | 0.147 | 0.105 | 0.210 | 0.133 | 0.135 | 0.137 | 0.131 | 0.131 | 0.135 | 0.132 | 0.145 | 0.200 |
| LUM | 0.194 | 0.178 | 0.150 | 0.113 | 0.263 | 0.351 | 0.174 | 0.214 | 0.117 | 0.117 | 0.132 | 0.085 | 0.233 | 0.115 | 0.112 | 0.117 | 0.108 | 0.109 | 0.113 | 0.110 | 0.151 | 0.226 |
| PPP | 0.295 | 0.256 | 0.221 | 0.155 | 0.419 | 0.415 | 0.296 | 0.199 | 0.162 | 0.239 | 0.180 | 0.150 | 0.314 | 0.167 | 0.153 | 0.162 | 0.153 | 0.153 | 0.156 | 0.155 | 0.300 | 0.355 |
| P_C | 0.454 | 0.279 | 0.234 | 0.175 | 0.575 | 0.376 | 0.201 | 0.204 | 0.180 | 0.239 | 0.208 | 0.090 | 0.397 | 0.169 | 0.172 | 0.180 | 0.161 | 0.162 | 0.173 | 0.165 | 0.271 | 0.356 |
| CRP | 0.397 | 0.290 | 0.257 | 0.167 | 0.393 | 0.370 | 0.281 | 0.262 | 0.177 | 0.239 | 0.193 | 0.209 | 0.324 | 0.193 | 0.165 | 0.177 | 0.172 | 0.171 | 0.171 | 0.173 | 0.352 | 0.439 |
| NMM | 0.248 | 0.209 | 0.182 | 0.147 | 0.352 | 0.378 | 0.210 | 0.212 | 0.151 | 0.239 | 0.165 | 0.113 | 0.267 | 0.147 | 0.145 | 0.151 | 0.141 | 0.142 | 0.147 | 0.143 | 0.190 | 0.252 |
| I_S | 0.289 | 0.199 | 0.169 | 0.151 | 0.315 | 0.368 | 0.206 | 0.172 | 0.152 | 0.239 | 0.169 | 0.085 | 0.275 | 0.142 | 0.149 | 0.152 | 0.140 | 0.141 | 0.149 | 0.143 | 0.165 | 0.206 |
| NFM | 0.289 | 0.214 | 0.187 | 0.159 | 0.315 | 0.378 | 0.224 | 0.230 | 0.162 | 0.239 | 0.176 | 0.123 | 0.269 | 0.158 | 0.158 | 0.162 | 0.153 | 0.153 | 0.158 | 0.155 | 0.165 | 0.244 |
| FMP | 0.258 | 0.217 | 0.192 | 0.150 | 0.315 | 0.361 | 0.221 | 0.221 | 0.154 | 0.239 | 0.167 | 0.137 | 0.263 | 0.155 | 0.148 | 0.154 | 0.147 | 0.147 | 0.150 | 0.149 | 0.208 | 0.278 |
| TRAN | 0.245 | 0.257 | 0.229 | 0.151 | 0.451 | 0.400 | 0.231 | 0.268 | 0.160 | 0.239 | 0.175 | 0.178 | 0.292 | 0.171 | 0.150 | 0.160 | 0.154 | 0.154 | 0.154 | 0.155 | 0.302 | 0.387 |
| OMEQ | 0.390 | 0.305 | 0.272 | 0.170 | 0.451 | 0.382 | 0.269 | 0.322 | 0.181 | 0.239 | 0.197 | 0.229 | 0.332 | 0.201 | 0.168 | 0.181 | 0.178 | 0.176 | 0.174 | 0.179 | 0.370 | 0.478 |
| OMF | 0.263 | 0.202 | 0.168 | 0.109 | 0.352 | 0.345 | 0.185 | 0.226 | 0.116 | 0.065 | 0.134 | 0.091 | 0.265 | 0.117 | 0.107 | 0.116 | 0.106 | 0.106 | 0.110 | 0.108 | 0.207 | 0.285 |
| ELGW | 0.365 | 0.342 | 0.339 | 0.345 | 0.472 | 0.417 | 0.152 | 0.391 | 0.342 | 0.493 | 0.353 | 0.249 | 0.413 | 0.323 | 0.344 | 0.343 | 0.330 | 0.332 | 0.341 | 0.333 | 0.257 | 0.332 |
| CNS | 0.254 | 0.214 | 0.186 | 0.154 | 0.270 | 0.421 | 0.167 | 0.216 | 0.157 | 0.154 | 0.174 | 0.101 | 0.286 | 0.150 | 0.153 | 0.157 | 0.145 | 0.146 | 0.153 | 0.148 | 0.193 | 0.251 |
| T_TR | 0.281 | 0.229 | 0.192 | 0.185 | 0.428 | 0.387 | 0.206 | 0.335 | 0.185 | 0.084 | 0.204 | 0.091 | 0.323 | 0.169 | 0.183 | 0.185 | 0.170 | 0.171 | 0.181 | 0.173 | 0.195 | 0.207 |
| OSPR | 0.483 | 0.456 | 0.479 | 0.408 | 0.451 | 0.407 | 0.352 | 0.369 | 0.414 | 0.320 | 0.410 | 0.514 | 0.402 | 0.438 | 0.408 | 0.414 | 0.424 | 0.422 | 0.413 | 0.422 | 0.381 | 0.628 |
| OSG | 0.654 | 0.566 | 0.570 | 0.605 | 0.682 | 0.365 | 0.473 | 0.775 | 0.603 | 0.553 | 0.593 | 0.633 | 0.525 | 0.606 | 0.606 | 0.603 | 0.610 | 0.609 | 0.606 | 0.608 | 0.641 | 0.494 |
| DWE | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

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Table 18.D.3 Skilled Labor Payment Share, by Aggregated Sector and GTAP Region (Contd)

| Sector | MEX | XNA | COL | PER | VEN | XAP | ARG | BRA | CHL | URY | XSM | XCA | XFA | XCB | AUT | BEL | DNK | FIN | FRA | DEU | GBR | GRC |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| AGRI | 0.017 | 0.012 | 0.013 | 0.016 | 0.018 | 0.016 | 0.027 | 0.034 | 0.017 | 0.020 | 0.017 | 0.013 | 0.013 | 0.019 | 0.068 | 0.068 | 0.068 | 0.068 | 0.068 | 0.068 | 0.068 | 0.068 |
| COA | 0.106 | 0.113 | 0.083 | 0.055 | 0.074 | 0.055 | 0.098 | 0.102 | 0.094 | 0.077 | 0.117 | 0.094 | 0.094 | 0.116 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.295 |
| OIL | 0.198 | 0.168 | 0.173 | 0.178 | 0.195 | 0.178 | 0.238 | 0.185 | 0.193 | 0.204 | 0.224 | 0.174 | 0.174 | 0.227 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 |
| GAS | 0.163 | 0.130 | 0.134 | 0.136 | 0.158 | 0.136 | 0.209 | 0.148 | 0.156 | 0.168 | 0.189 | 0.135 | 0.135 | 0.192 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 |
| OMN | 0.148 | 0.133 | 0.128 | 0.123 | 0.138 | 0.123 | 0.168 | 0.139 | 0.142 | 0.143 | 0.151 | 0.131 | 0.131 | 0.152 | 0.323 | 0.323 | 0.323 | 0.323 | 0.323 | 0.323 | 0.323 | 0.323 |
| MEAT | 0.153 | 0.162 | 0.137 | 0.110 | 0.125 | 0.110 | 0.139 | 0.141 | 0.143 | 0.126 | 0.161 | 0.147 | 0.147 | 0.160 | 0.263 | 0.263 | 0.263 | 0.263 | 0.263 | 0.263 | 0.263 | 0.263 |
| MIL | 0.145 | 0.154 | 0.128 | 0.100 | 0.115 | 0.100 | 0.129 | 0.141 | 0.134 | 0.116 | 0.151 | 0.138 | 0.138 | 0.150 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 |
| PCR | 0.170 | 0.164 | 0.154 | 0.142 | 0.154 | 0.142 | 0.174 | 0.141 | 0.163 | 0.157 | 0.172 | 0.159 | 0.159 | 0.172 | 0.279 | 0.279 | 0.279 | 0.279 | 0.279 | 0.279 | 0.279 | 0.279 |
| OFPPD | 0.190 | 0.181 | 0.178 | 0.174 | 0.183 | 0.174 | 0.201 | 0.141 | 0.186 | 0.186 | 0.186 | 0.180 | 0.180 | 0.186 | 0.239 | 0.239 | 0.239 | 0.239 | 0.239 | 0.239 | 0.239 | 0.239 |
| B_T | 0.146 | 0.128 | 0.125 | 0.119 | 0.135 | 0.119 | 0.168 | 0.141 | 0.139 | 0.141 | 0.141 | 0.128 | 0.128 | 0.143 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 |
| TEX | 0.142 | 0.140 | 0.130 | 0.117 | 0.127 | 0.117 | 0.141 | 0.141 | 0.136 | 0.129 | 0.143 | 0.135 | 0.135 | 0.143 | 0.211 | 0.211 | 0.211 | 0.211 | 0.211 | 0.211 | 0.211 | 0.211 |
| WAP | 0.136 | 0.126 | 0.127 | 0.129 | 0.135 | 0.129 | 0.149 | 0.141 | 0.134 | 0.138 | 0.132 | 0.128 | 0.128 | 0.133 | 0.178 | 0.178 | 0.178 | 0.178 | 0.178 | 0.178 | 0.178 | 0.178 |
| LEA | 0.140 | 0.137 | 0.129 | 0.119 | 0.128 | 0.119 | 0.141 | 0.141 | 0.135 | 0.130 | 0.140 | 0.133 | 0.133 | 0.140 | 0.195 | 0.195 | 0.195 | 0.195 | 0.195 | 0.195 | 0.195 | 0.195 |
| LUM | 0.127 | 0.118 | 0.110 | 0.099 | 0.113 | 0.099 | 0.136 | 0.141 | 0.120 | 0.117 | 0.122 | 0.114 | 0.114 | 0.123 | 0.194 | 0.194 | 0.194 | 0.194 | 0.194 | 0.194 | 0.194 | 0.194 |
| PPP | 0.183 | 0.165 | 0.161 | 0.157 | 0.173 | 0.157 | 0.208 | 0.141 | 0.177 | 0.180 | 0.177 | 0.164 | 0.164 | 0.179 | 0.301 | 0.301 | 0.301 | 0.301 | 0.301 | 0.301 | 0.301 | 0.301 |
| P_C | 0.189 | 0.182 | 0.157 | 0.129 | 0.155 | 0.129 | 0.194 | 0.141 | 0.174 | 0.161 | 0.210 | 0.168 | 0.168 | 0.209 | 0.548 | 0.548 | 0.548 | 0.548 | 0.548 | 0.548 | 0.548 | 0.548 |
| CRP | 0.211 | 0.181 | 0.189 | 0.198 | 0.213 | 0.198 | 0.253 | 0.141 | 0.208 | 0.222 | 0.204 | 0.188 | 0.188 | 0.208 | 0.370 | 0.370 | 0.370 | 0.370 | 0.370 | 0.370 | 0.370 | 0.370 |
| NMM | 0.159 | 0.152 | 0.142 | 0.130 | 0.143 | 0.130 | 0.166 | 0.141 | 0.152 | 0.147 | 0.157 | 0.146 | 0.146 | 0.157 | 0.250 | 0.250 | 0.250 | 0.250 | 0.250 | 0.250 | 0.250 | 0.250 |
| I_S | 0.152 | 0.152 | 0.134 | 0.114 | 0.129 | 0.114 | 0.148 | 0.141 | 0.143 | 0.131 | 0.156 | 0.142 | 0.142 | 0.156 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 |
| NFM | 0.168 | 0.162 | 0.152 | 0.140 | 0.153 | 0.140 | 0.173 | 0.141 | 0.161 | 0.156 | 0.166 | 0.157 | 0.157 | 0.167 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 |
| FMP | 0.167 | 0.155 | 0.151 | 0.145 | 0.157 | 0.145 | 0.181 | 0.141 | 0.161 | 0.162 | 0.163 | 0.154 | 0.154 | 0.164 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 |
| TRAN | 0.187 | 0.164 | 0.168 | 0.172 | 0.186 | 0.172 | 0.221 | 0.141 | 0.183 | 0.193 | 0.176 | 0.167 | 0.167 | 0.180 | 0.283 | 0.283 | 0.283 | 0.283 | 0.283 | 0.283 | 0.283 | 0.283 |
| OMEQ | 0.221 | 0.186 | 0.198 | 0.212 | 0.226 | 0.212 | 0.270 | 0.141 | 0.218 | 0.236 | 0.211 | 0.195 | 0.195 | 0.215 | 0.380 | 0.380 | 0.380 | 0.380 | 0.380 | 0.380 | 0.380 | 0.380 |
| OMF | 0.133 | 0.118 | 0.111 | 0.103 | 0.120 | 0.103 | 0.152 | 0.141 | 0.126 | 0.126 | 0.127 | 0.115 | 0.115 | 0.128 | 0.237 | 0.237 | 0.237 | 0.237 | 0.237 | 0.237 | 0.237 | 0.237 |
| ELGW | 0.326 | 0.340 | 0.316 | 0.288 | 0.298 | 0.288 | 0.301 | 0.239 | 0.317 | 0.297 | 0.356 | 0.325 | 0.325 | 0.352 | 0.574 | 0.574 | 0.574 | 0.574 | 0.574 | 0.574 | 0.574 | 0.574 |
| CNS | 0.161 | 0.158 | 0.143 | 0.125 | 0.140 | 0.125 | 0.163 | 0.176 | 0.153 | 0.144 | 0.159 | 0.149 | 0.149 | 0.159 | 0.242 | 0.242 | 0.242 | 0.242 | 0.242 | 0.242 | 0.242 | 0.242 |
| T_TR | 0.179 | 0.185 | 0.160 | 0.131 | 0.148 | 0.131 | 0.167 | 0.159 | 0.168 | 0.150 | 0.182 | 0.170 | 0.170 | 0.181 | 0.270 | 0.270 | 0.270 | 0.270 | 0.270 | 0.270 | 0.270 | 0.270 |
| OSPR | 0.443 | 0.413 | 0.444 | 0.474 | 0.470 | 0.474 | 0.482 | 0.529 | 0.450 | 0.474 | 0.442 | 0.434 | 0.434 | 0.445 | 0.536 | 0.536 | 0.536 | 0.536 | 0.536 | 0.536 | 0.536 | 0.536 |
| OSG | 0.599 | 0.604 | 0.610 | 0.620 | 0.611 | 0.620 | 0.596 | 0.529 | 0.604 | 0.608 | 0.602 | 0.607 | 0.607 | 0.602 | 0.563 | 0.563 | 0.563 | 0.563 | 0.563 | 0.563 | 0.563 | 0.563 |
| DWE | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

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Table 18.D.3 Skilled Labor Payment Share, by Aggregated Sector and GTAP Region (Contd)

| Sector | IRL | ITA | LUX | NLD | PRT | ESP | SWE | CHE | XEF | XER | ALB | BGR | HRV | CYP | CZE | HUN | MLT | POL | ROM | SVK | SVN | EST | |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| AGRI | 0.068 | 0.068 | 0.068 | 0.068 | 0.068 | 0.068 | 0.068 | 0.065 | 0.065 | 0.018 | 0.010 | 0.017 | 0.010 | 0.010 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.010 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.017 | 0.017 |
| COA | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.396 | 0.396 | 1.03 | 0.109 | 0.066 | 0.109 | 0.109 | 0.066 | 0.066 | 0.109 | 0.066 | 0.066 | 0.066 | 0.066 | 0.066 | 0.067 |
| OIL | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.473 | 0.473 | 2.213 | 0.165 | 0.186 | 0.165 | 0.165 | 0.186 | 0.186 | 0.165 | 0.186 | 0.186 | 0.186 | 0.186 | 0.186 | 0.186 |
| GAS | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.665 | 0.500 | 0.500 | 1.777 | 0.126 | 0.147 | 0.126 | 0.126 | 0.147 | 0.147 | 0.126 | 0.147 | 0.147 | 0.147 | 0.147 | 0.147 | 0.148 |
| OMN | 0.323 | 0.323 | 0.323 | 0.323 | 0.323 | 0.323 | 0.323 | 0.379 | 0.379 | 1.45 | 0.130 | 0.131 | 0.130 | 0.130 | 0.131 | 0.131 | 0.130 | 0.131 | 0.131 | 0.131 | 0.131 | 0.131 | 0.131 |
| MEAT | 0.263 | 0.263 | 0.263 | 0.263 | 0.263 | 0.263 | 0.263 | 0.370 | 0.370 | 1.50 | 0.162 | 0.119 | 0.162 | 0.162 | 0.119 | 0.119 | 0.162 | 0.119 | 0.119 | 0.119 | 0.119 | 0.119 | 0.119 |
| MIL | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.369 | 0.369 | 1.40 | 0.153 | 0.109 | 0.153 | 0.153 | 0.109 | 0.109 | 0.153 | 0.109 | 0.109 | 0.109 | 0.109 | 0.109 | 0.109 |
| PCR | 0.279 | 0.279 | 0.279 | 0.279 | 0.279 | 0.279 | 0.279 | 0.357 | 0.357 | 1.66 | 0.164 | 0.149 | 0.164 | 0.164 | 0.149 | 0.149 | 0.164 | 0.149 | 0.149 | 0.149 | 0.149 | 0.149 | 0.149 |
| OFPPD | 0.239 | 0.239 | 0.239 | 0.239 | 0.239 | 0.239 | 0.239 | 0.334 | 0.334 | 1.85 | 0.181 | 0.179 | 0.181 | 0.181 | 0.179 | 0.179 | 0.181 | 0.179 | 0.179 | 0.179 | 0.179 | 0.179 | 0.179 |
| B_T | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.396 | 0.396 | 1.38 | 0.127 | 0.127 | 0.127 | 0.127 | 0.127 | 0.127 | 0.127 | 0.127 | 0.127 | 0.127 | 0.127 | 0.127 | 0.128 |
| TEX | 0.211 | 0.211 | 0.211 | 0.211 | 0.211 | 0.211 | 0.211 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 1.38 | 0.141 | 0.123 | 0.141 | 0.141 | 0.123 | 0.123 | 0.141 | 0.123 | 0.123 | 0.123 | 0.123 | 0.123 | 0.123 |
| WAP | 0.178 | 0.178 | 0.178 | 0.178 | 0.178 | 0.178 | 0.178 | 0.229 | 0.229 | 1.32 | 0.125 | 0.132 | 0.125 | 0.125 | 0.132 | 0.132 | 0.125 | 0.132 | 0.132 | 0.132 | 0.132 | 0.132 | 0.132 |
| LEA | 0.195 | 0.195 | 0.195 | 0.195 | 0.195 | 0.195 | 0.195 | 0.271 | 0.271 | 1.35 | 0.137 | 0.124 | 0.137 | 0.137 | 0.124 | 0.124 | 0.137 | 0.124 | 0.124 | 0.124 | 0.124 | 0.124 | 0.124 |
| LUM | 0.194 | 0.194 | 0.194 | 0.194 | 0.194 | 0.194 | 0.194 | 0.330 | 0.330 | 1.18 | 0.117 | 0.107 | 0.117 | 0.117 | 0.107 | 0.107 | 0.117 | 0.107 | 0.107 | 0.107 | 0.107 | 0.107 | 0.107 |
| PPP | 0.301 | 0.301 | 0.301 | 0.301 | 0.301 | 0.301 | 0.301 | 0.441 | 0.441 | 1.74 | 0.162 | 0.166 | 0.162 | 0.162 | 0.166 | 0.166 | 0.162 | 0.166 | 0.166 | 0.166 | 0.166 | 0.166 | 0.166 |
| P_C | 0.548 | 0.548 | 0.548 | 0.548 | 0.548 | 0.548 | 0.548 | 0.579 | 0.579 | 1.92 | 0.180 | 0.144 | 0.180 | 0.180 | 0.144 | 0.144 | 0.180 | 0.144 | 0.144 | 0.144 | 0.144 | 0.144 | 0.144 |
| CRP | 0.370 | 0.370 | 0.370 | 0.370 | 0.370 | 0.370 | 0.370 | 0.447 | 0.447 | 2.05 | 0.177 | 0.205 | 0.177 | 0.177 | 0.205 | 0.205 | 0.177 | 0.205 | 0.205 | 0.205 | 0.205 | 0.205 | 0.205 |
| NMM | 0.250 | 0.250 | 0.250 | 0.250 | 0.250 | 0.250 | 0.250 | 0.365 | 0.365 | 1.53 | 0.151 | 0.138 | 0.151 | 0.151 | 0.138 | 0.138 | 0.151 | 0.138 | 0.138 | 0.138 | 0.138 | 0.138 | 0.138 |
| I_S | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.269 | 0.376 | 0.376 | 1.48 | 0.152 | 0.123 | 0.152 | 0.152 | 0.123 | 0.123 | 0.152 | 0.123 | 0.123 | 0.123 | 0.123 | 0.123 | 0.123 |
| NFM | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.359 | 0.359 | 1.62 | 0.162 | 0.147 | 0.162 | 0.162 | 0.147 | 0.147 | 0.162 | 0.147 | 0.147 | 0.147 | 0.147 | 0.147 | 0.148 |
| FMP | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.248 | 0.353 | 0.353 | 1.60 | 0.154 | 0.152 | 0.154 | 0.154 | 0.152 | 0.152 | 0.154 | 0.152 | 0.152 | 0.152 | 0.152 | 0.152 | 0.152 |
| TRAN | 0.283 | 0.283 | 0.283 | 0.283 | 0.283 | 0.283 | 0.283 | 0.404 | 0.404 | 1.78 | 0.160 | 0.179 | 0.160 | 0.160 | 0.179 | 0.179 | 0.160 | 0.179 | 0.179 | 0.179 | 0.179 | 0.179 | 0.179 |
| OMEQ | 0.380 | 0.380 | 0.380 | 0.380 | 0.380 | 0.380 | 0.380 | 0.459 | 0.459 | 2.13 | 0.181 | 0.218 | 0.181 | 0.181 | 0.218 | 0.218 | 0.181 | 0.218 | 0.218 | 0.218 | 0.218 | 0.218 | 0.219 |
| OMF | 0.237 | 0.237 | 0.237 | 0.237 | 0.237 | 0.237 | 0.237 | 0.390 | 0.390 | 1.23 | 0.116 | 0.112 | 0.116 | 0.116 | 0.112 | 0.112 | 0.116 | 0.112 | 0.112 | 0.112 | 0.112 | 0.112 | 0.112 |
| ELGW | 0.574 | 0.574 | 0.574 | 0.574 | 0.574 | 0.574 | 0.574 | 0.470 | 0.470 | 3.38 | 0.342 | 0.295 | 0.342 | 0.342 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.342 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.295 | 0.295 |
| CNS | 0.242 | 0.242 | 0.242 | 0.242 | 0.242 | 0.242 | 0.242 | 0.393 | 0.393 | 1.53 | 0.157 | 0.134 | 0.157 | 0.157 | 0.134 | 0.134 | 0.157 | 0.134 | 0.134 | 0.134 | 0.134 | 0.134 | 0.134 |
| T_TR | 0.270 | 0.270 | 0.270 | 0.270 | 0.270 | 0.270 | 0.270 | 0.437 | 0.437 | 1.72 | 0.185 | 0.142 | 0.185 | 0.185 | 0.142 | 0.142 | 0.185 | 0.142 | 0.142 | 0.142 | 0.142 | 0.142 | 0.142 |
| OSPR | 0.536 | 0.536 | 0.536 | 0.536 | 0.536 | 0.536 | 0.536 | 0.393 | 0.393 | 4.49 | 0.414 | 0.470 | 0.414 | 0.414 | 0.470 | 0.470 | 0.414 | 0.470 | 0.470 | 0.470 | 0.470 | 0.470 | 0.470 |
| OSG | 0.563 | 0.563 | 0.563 | 0.563 | 0.563 | 0.563 | 0.563 | 0.460 | 0.460 | 6.05 | 0.603 | 0.614 | 0.603 | 0.603 | 0.614 | 0.614 | 0.603 | 0.614 | 0.614 | 0.614 | 0.614 | 0.614 | 0.614 |
| DWE | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |

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