

Canada

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1. Introduction

The input-output table for Canada used in the previous version of the GTAP Data Base was derived from 1990 input-output (I-O) data. For the GTAP 7 Data Base, the Office of the Chief Economist at the Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada has undertaken to provide updated input-output data using Canadian Input-Output (I-O) tables for 2003. This report documents the procedure and considerations underlying the construction of the updated I-O table for Canada.

The revised Canadian I-O table was sourced from the Canadian Input-Output tables compiled by Statistics Canada¹. The reference year for the Canadian I-O table is 2003 and the units of accounts are in millions of Canadian dollars. Statistics Canada publishes annual supply and use input-output tables on a rectangular industry-by-commodity basis and on a symmetric industry-by-industry basis. For the purposes of this revision to Canada's I-O in the GTAP Data Base, we chose the symmetric tables as our starting point. The symmetric tables show the inter-industry transactions, that is, all purchases of an industry from all other industries including expenditures on imports and inventory withdrawals as well as all expenditures on primary inputs. Similarly, the symmetric final demand table shows all purchased by a final demand category from all other industries, including expenditures on imports and inventory withdrawals as well as all expenditures on indirect taxes. The tables were kindly made available to us at the "W", or worksheet level at 302 industries.

2. Sectoral Concordance

With the original data at a higher level of disaggregation than required for the GTAP Data Base, conversion from the Canadian I-O format to the GTAP format required aggregating the data. However, in some cases relating to agricultural sectors, the GTAP Data Base required a finer level of disaggregation than provided for by the I-O data. In this instance, supplementary Statistics Canada data from the Census of Agriculture were used to further break out the data.

Notwithstanding our efforts to expand coverage in the agricultural sector, we were unable to provide supply and use detail for three GTAP sectors: Paddy Rice, Sugar Cane & Sugar Beet, and Plant-based Fibres. Two Supply and Use Tables industries had to be split however; these are "Support activities for crop production" and "Support activities for animal production".

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These were split according to the relative weights in gross outputs of the industries to which they're mapped in the "Concordance" sheet. The remaining mappings are laid out in the attached Annex.

3. Data Adjustments

Conversion to basic prices

The Canadian Input-Output Tables value transactions at modified basic prices. The modified basic price for a good or service is its selling price at the boundary of the producing establishment excluding sales and excise taxes levied after the final stage of production. The tables only show the total value of subsidies on products received by each industry; information on which product is being subsidized is not available. Converting the tables to basic prices required the allocation of subsidies on products to all the main outputs of each industry (commodities representing greater than 10% of the industry's total gross output) and then proportionally grossing up the value of demand for each product by an equivalent amount.

Allocation of "Net income of unincorporated business"

Net income of unincorporated business was split for each industry based on the shares of labour income and surplus.

Negative outputs in the Supply and Use IO tables

Canadian Supply and Use Tables (SUT) contain negative secondary outputs of wholesaling margins by some industries. Unless these negatives are removed, they can cause negative inter-industry transactions in the symmetric tables. These negative margins were therefore removed from the SUT by re-allocating them to the wholesaling industry and balancing the industries in the 'other operating surplus' commodity. This causes the distribution of total gross output and GDP to be slightly altered as compared to the SUT. The differences, however, are very minor.

Machinery and equipment disinvestment

The Canadian I-O Tables show M&E disinvestment by commodity as a negative adjustment column. This leads to negative total investment for some commodities (scrap metal and used cars). To avoid negative values in investment, these commodities were moved to inventories.

Re-exports

Re-exports appear as a separate column in the Canadian I-O Tables and also as part of imports. Re-exports were netted out of imports and eliminated. The transportation margin on re-exports, a relatively small value, was added to the exports column.

Annex

Concordance between Canadian I-O tables and GTAP Sectoral Definitions

Canadian IO industry codes	Canadian IO industries description	GSC2	GSC2 Description
111400	Greenhouse, Nursery and Floriculture Production	8	Crops nec.
111A00	Crop Production (except Greenhouse, Nursery and Floriculture Production)	8	Crops nec.
111A01	Wheat	2	Wheat
111A02	Feed grain	3	Cereal grains nec
111A03	Oilseed	5	Oil seeds
111A04	Potatoes	4	Vegetables, fruit, nuts
111A05	Fruits & Vegetables	4	Vegetables, fruit, nuts
111A06	Other Crops	8	Crops nec.
112500	Animal Aquaculture	10	Animal products nec.
112A00	Animal Production (except Animal Aquaculture)	10	Animal products nec.
112A01	Dairy	11	Raw milk
112A02	Cattle	9	Bovine cattle, sheep and goats, horses
112A03	Hogs	10	Animal products nec.
112A04	Poultry and eggs	10	Animal products nec.
112A05	Other livestock	10	Animal products nec.
113000	Forestry and Logging	13	Forestry
114000	Fishing, Hunting and Trapping	14	Fishing
115100	Support Activities for Crop Production	4	Vegetables, fruit, nuts
115100	Support Activities for Crop Production	2	Wheat
115100	Support Activities for Crop Production	8	Crops nec.
115100	Support Activities for Crop Production	3	Cereal grains nec
115200	Support Activities for Animal Production	11	Raw milk
115200	Support Activities for Animal Production	10	Animal products nec.
115200	Support Activities for Animal Production	9	Bovine cattle, sheep and goats, horses
115300	Support Activities for Forestry	13	Forestry
211100	Oil and Gas Extraction	16	Oil
212100	Coal Mining	15	Coal
212210	Iron Ore Mining	18	Minerals nec
212220	Gold and Silver Ore Mining	18	Minerals nec
212230	Copper, Nickel, Lead and Zinc Ore Mining	18	Minerals nec
212290	Other Metal Ore Mining	18	Minerals nec
212310	Stone Mining and Quarrying	18	Minerals nec
212320	Sand, Gravel, Clay, and Ceramic and Refractory Minerals Mining and Quar	18	Minerals nec
212392	Diamond Mining	18	Minerals nec
212393	Salt Mining	18	Minerals nec
212394	Asbestos Mining	18	Minerals nec
212396	Potash Mining	18	Minerals nec
21239A	Miscellaneous Non-Metallic Mineral Mining and Quarrying	18	Minerals nec

213100	Support Activities for Mining and Oil and Gas Extraction	16	Oil
221100	Electric Power Generation, Transmission and Distribution	43	Electricity
221200	Natural Gas Distribution	44	Gas manufacture, distribution
221300	Water, Sewage and Other Systems	45	Water
2300A0	Residential Building Construction	46	Construction
2300B0	Non-residential Building Construction	46	Construction
2300C0	Transportation Engineering Construction	46	Construction
2300D0	Oil and Gas Engineering Construction	46	Construction
2300E0	Electric Power Engineering Construction	46	Construction
2300F0	Communication Engineering Construction	46	Construction
2300G0	Other Engineering Construction	46	Construction
2300H0	Repair Construction	46	Construction
2300I0	Other Activities of the Construction Industry	46	Construction
311100	Animal Food Manufacturing	25	Food products, n.e.c.
311210	Flour Milling and Malt Manufacturing	25	Food products, n.e.c.
311220	Starch and Vegetable Fat and Oil Manufacturing	21	Vegetable oils and fats
311230	Breakfast Cereal Manufacturing	25	Food products, n.e.c.
311310	Sugar Manufacturing	24	Sugar
3113A0	Confectionery Product Manufacturing	25	Food products, n.e.c.
311410	Frozen Food Manufacturing	25	Food products, n.e.c.
311420	Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Pickling and Drying	25	Food products, n.e.c.
311500	Dairy Product Manufacturing	22	Dairy products
311611	Animal (except Poultry) Slaughtering	19	Bovine cattle, sheep and goat, horse meat
311614	Rendering and Meat Processing from Carcasses	19	Bovine cattle, sheep and goat, horse meat
311615	Poultry Processing	20	Meat products nec
311700	Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging	25	Food products, n.e.c.
311810	Bread and Bakery Product Manufacturing	25	Food products, n.e.c.
311821	Cookie and Cracker Manufacturing	25	Food products, n.e.c.
311822	Flour Mixes and Dough Manufacturing from Purchased Flour	25	Food products, n.e.c.
31182A	Dry Pasta and Tortilla Manufacturing	25	Food products, n.e.c.
311910	Snack Food Manufacturing	25	Food products, n.e.c.
311920	Coffee and Tea Manufacturing	25	Food products, n.e.c.
3119A0	Other Miscellaneous Food Manufacturing	25	Food products, n.e.c.
312110	Soft Drink and Ice Manufacturing	26	Beverages and tobacco products
312120	Breweries	26	Beverages and tobacco products
312130	Wineries	26	Beverages and tobacco products
312140	Distilleries	26	Beverages and tobacco products
312200	Tobacco Manufacturing	26	Beverages and tobacco products
313100	Fibre, Yarn and Thread Mills	27	Textiles
313200	Fabric Mills	27	Textiles
313300	Textile and Fabric Finishing and Fabric Coating	27	Textiles
314110	Carpet and Rug Mills	27	Textiles
314120	Curtain and Linen Mills	27	Textiles
314910	Textile Bag and Canvas Mills	27	Textiles
314990	All Other Textile Product Mills	27	Textiles
315110	Hosiery and Sock Mills	27	Textiles

315190	Other Clothing Knitting Mills	27	Textiles
315210	Cut and Sew Clothing Contracting	28	Wearing apparel
315220	Men's and Boys' Cut and Sew Clothing Manufacturing	28	Wearing apparel
315230	Women's and Girls' Cut and Sew Clothing Manufacturing	28	Wearing apparel
315290	Other Cut and Sew Clothing Manufacturing	28	Wearing apparel
315900	Clothing Accessories and Other Clothing Manufacturing	28	Wearing apparel
316100	Leather and Hide Tanning and Finishing	29	Leather products
316200	Footwear Manufacturing	29	Leather products
316900	Other Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing	29	Leather products
321100	Sawmills and Wood Preservation	30	Wood products
321215	Structural Wood Product Manufacturing	30	Wood products
32121A	Veneer and Plywood Mills	30	Wood products
32121B	Particle Board, Fibreboard, and Waferboard Mills	30	Wood products
321911	Wood Window and Door Manufacturing	30	Wood products
321919	Other Millwork	30	Wood products
321920	Wood Container and Pallet Manufacturing	30	Wood products
321990	All Other Wood Product Manufacturing	30	Wood products
322110	Pulp Mills	31	Paper products, publishing
322121	Paper (except Newsprint) Mills	31	Paper products, publishing
322122	Newsprint Mills	31	Paper products, publishing
322130	Paperboard Mills	31	Paper products, publishing
322210	Paperboard Container Manufacturing	31	Paper products, publishing
322220	Paper Bag and Coated and Treated Paper Manufacturing	31	Paper products, publishing
322230	Stationery Product Manufacturing	31	Paper products, publishing
322290	Other Converted Paper Product Manufacturing	31	Paper products, publishing
323110	Printing	31	Paper products, publishing
323120	Support Activities for Printing	31	Paper products, publishing
324110	Petroleum Refineries	32	Petroleum, coal products
324120	Asphalt Paving, Roofing and Saturated Materials Manufacturing	34	Mineral products n.e.c
324190	Other Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing	32	Petroleum, coal products
325110	Petrochemical Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
325120	Industrial Gas Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
325130	Synthetic Dye and Pigment Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
3251A0	Other Basic Chemical Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
325200	Resin, Synthetic Rubber, and Artificial and Synthetic Fibres and Filaments	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
325310	Fertilizer Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
325320	Pesticide and Other Agricultural Chemical Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
325400	Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
325510	Paint and Coating Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
325520	Adhesive Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products

325610	Soap and Cleaning Compound Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
325620	Toilet Preparation Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
325900	Other Chemical Product Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
326110	Unsupported Plastic Film, Sheet and Bag Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
326120	Plastic Pipe, Pipe Fitting and Unsupported Profile Shape Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
326130	Laminated Plastic Plate, Sheet and Shape Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
326160	Plastic Bottle Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
326193	Motor Vehicle Plastic Parts Manufacturing	38	Motor vehicles and parts
32619A	Miscellaneous Plastic Product Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
3261A0	Polystyrene, Urethane and Other Foam Product Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
326210	Tire Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
326220	Rubber and Plastic Hose and Belting Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
326290	Other Rubber Product Manufacturing	33	Chemicals, rubber, plastic products
327100	Clay Product and Refractory Manufacturing	34	Mineral products n.e.c
327200	Glass and Glass Product Manufacturing	34	Mineral products n.e.c
327310	Cement Manufacturing	34	Mineral products n.e.c
327320	Ready-Mix Concrete Manufacturing	34	Mineral products n.e.c
3273A0	Concrete Product Manufacturing	34	Mineral products n.e.c
327400	Lime and Gypsum Product Manufacturing	34	Mineral products n.e.c
327900	Other Non-Metallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	34	Mineral products n.e.c
331100	Iron and Steel Mills and Ferro-Alloy Manufacturing	35	Ferrous metals
331210	Iron and Steel Pipes and Tubes Manufacturing from Purchased Steel	35	Ferrous metals
331220	Rolling and Drawing of Purchased Steel	35	Ferrous metals
331313	Primary Production of Alumina and Aluminum	36	Metals nec
331317	Aluminum Rolling, Drawing, Extruding and Alloying	36	Metals nec
331410	Non-Ferrous Metal (except Aluminum) Smelting and Refining	36	Metals nec
3314A0	Non-Ferrous Metal (except Aluminum) Rolling, Drawing, Extruding and All	36	Metals nec
331510	Ferrous Metal Foundries	35	Ferrous metals
331520	Non-Ferrous Metal Foundries	36	Metals nec
332100	Forging and Stamping	37	Metal products
332200	Cutlery and Hand Tool Manufacturing	37	Metal products
332311	Prefabricated Metal Building and Component Manufacturing	37	Metal products
33231A	All Other Plate Work and Fabricated Structural Product Manufacturing	37	Metal products
332320	Ornamental and Architectural Metal Products Manufacturing	37	Metal products

332410	Power Boiler and Heat Exchanger Manufacturing	37	Metal products
332420	Metal Tank (Heavy Gauge) Manufacturing	37	Metal products
332430	Metal Can, Box and Other Metal Container (Light Gauge) Manufacturing	37	Metal products
332500	Hardware Manufacturing	37	Metal products
332600	Spring and Wire Product Manufacturing	37	Metal products
332710	Machine Shops	37	Metal products
332720	Turned Product and Screw, Nut and Bolt Manufacturing	37	Metal products
332800	Coating, Engraving, Heat Treating and Allied Activities	37	Metal products
332900	Other Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	37	Metal products
333110	Agricultural Implement Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
333120	Construction Machinery Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
333130	Mining and Oil and Gas Field Machinery Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
333200	Industrial Machinery Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
333300	Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
333400	Ventilation, Heating, Air-Conditioning and Commercial Refrigeration Equ	41	Machinery and equipment nec
333500	Metalworking Machinery Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
333600	Engine, Turbine and Power Transmission Equipment Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
333910	Pump and Compressor Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
333920	Material Handling Equipment Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
333990	All Other General-Purpose Machinery Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
334100	Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing	40	Electronic equipment
334210	Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing	40	Electronic equipment
334220	Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment	40	Electronic equipment
334290	Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing	40	Electronic equipment
334300	Audio and Video Equipment Manufacturing	40	Electronic equipment
334400	Semiconductor and Other Electronic Component Manufacturing	40	Electronic equipment
334500	Navigational, Measuring, Medical and Control Instruments Manufacturing	40	Electronic equipment
334600	Manufacturing and Reproducing Magnetic and Optical Media	31	Paper products, publishing
335100	Electric Lighting Equipment Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
335200	Household Appliance Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
335311	Power, Distribution and Specialty Transformers Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
335312	Motor and Generator Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
335315	Switchgear and Switchboard, and Relay and Industrial Control Apparatus	41	Machinery and equipment nec

335910	Battery Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
335920	Communication and Energy Wire and Cable Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
3359A0	Wiring Devices and All Other Electrical Equipment and Component Manufac	41	Machinery and equipment nec
336110	Automobile and Light-Duty Motor Vehicle Manufacturing	38	Motor vehicles and parts
336120	Heavy-Duty Truck Manufacturing	38	Motor vehicles and parts
336200	Motor Vehicle Body and Trailer Manufacturing	38	Motor vehicles and parts
336310	Motor Vehicle Gasoline Engine and Engine Parts Manufacturing	38	Motor vehicles and parts
336320	Motor Vehicle Electrical and Electronic Equipment Manufacturing	38	Motor vehicles and parts
336330	Motor Vehicle Steering and Suspension Components (except Spring) Manufa	38	Motor vehicles and parts
336340	Motor Vehicle Brake System Manufacturing	38	Motor vehicles and parts
336350	Motor Vehicle Transmission and Power Train Parts Manufacturing	38	Motor vehicles and parts
336360	Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing	38	Motor vehicles and parts
336370	Motor Vehicle Metal Stamping	38	Motor vehicles and parts
336390	Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing	38	Motor vehicles and parts
336400	Aerospace Product and Parts Manufacturing	39	Transport equipment nec
336500	Railroad Rolling Stock Manufacturing	39	Transport equipment nec
336611	Ship Building and Repairing	39	Transport equipment nec
336612	Boat Building	39	Transport equipment nec
336900	Other Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	39	Transport equipment nec
337110	Wood Kitchen Cabinet and Counter Top Manufacturing	42	Manufactures nec
337127	Institutional Furniture Manufacturing	42	Manufactures nec
33712A	Household Furniture Manufacturing	42	Manufactures nec
337200	Office Furniture (including Fixtures) Manufacturing	42	Manufactures nec
337900	Other Furniture-Related Product Manufacturing	42	Manufactures nec
339100	Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
339910	Jewellery and Silverware Manufacturing	42	Manufactures nec
339920	Sporting and Athletic Goods Manufacturing	42	Manufactures nec
339930	Doll, Toy and Game Manufacturing	42	Manufactures nec
339940	Office Supplies (except Paper) Manufacturing	42	Manufactures nec
339950	Sign Manufacturing	41	Machinery and equipment nec
339990	All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing	42	Manufactures nec
410000	Wholesale Trade	47	Trade
481000	Air Transportation	50	Air transport
482000	Rail Transportation	48	Transport nec
483000	Water Transportation	49	Water transport
484000	Truck Transportation	48	Transport nec
485100	Urban Transit Systems	48	Transport nec
485200	Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation	48	Transport nec
485300	Taxi and Limousine Service	48	Transport nec

485A00	All Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	48	Transport nec
486200	Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas	48	Transport nec
486A00	Crude Oil and Other Pipeline Transportation	48	Transport nec
487000	Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation	48	Transport nec
488000	Support Activities for Transportation	48	Transport nec
491000	Postal Service	51	Communication
492000	Couriers and Messengers	51	Communication
493130	Farm Product Warehousing and Storage	48	Transport nec
4931A0	All Other Warehousing and Storage	48	Transport nec
4A0000	Retail Trade	47	Trade
511200	Software Publishers	54	Business services nec
511A00	Newspaper, Periodical, Book and Database Publishers (except by Internet)	31	Paper products, publishing
512130	Motion Picture and Video Exhibition	55	Recreational and other services
5121A0	Motion Picture and Video Production, Distribution, Post-Production and	55	Recreational and other services
512200	Sound Recording Industries	55	Recreational and other services
515100	Radio and Television Broadcasting (except Internet)	51	Communication
515200	Pay and Specialty Television	51	Communication
517500	Cable and Other Program Distribution	51	Communication
517A00	Telecommunications	51	Communication
518100	Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals	51	Communication
518200	Data Processing, Hosting, and Related Services	51	Communication
519000	Other Information Services	51	Communication
541300	Architectural, Engineering and Related Services	54	Business services nec
541500	Computer Systems Design and Related Services	54	Business services nec
541800	Advertising and Related Services	54	Business services nec
541A00	Legal, Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping and Payroll Services	54	Business services nec
541B00	Other Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	54	Business services nec
561500	Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services	54	Business services nec
561600	Investigation and Security Services	54	Business services nec
561700	Services to Buildings and Dwellings	54	Business services nec
561A00	Other Administrative and Support Services	54	Business services nec
562000	Waste Management and Remediation Services	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
5A0110	Monetary Authorities - Central Bank	52	Financial services nec
5A0120	Local Credit Unions	52	Financial services nec
5A0130	Banking and Other Depository Credit Intermediation	52	Financial services nec
5A0200	Insurance Carriers	53	Insurance
5A0300	Lessors of Real Estate	54	Business services nec
5A0400	Owner-Occupied Dwellings	57	Dwellings
5A0510	Automotive Equipment Rental and Leasing	54	Business services nec
5A0520	Rental and leasing (except Automotive Equipment) and Lessors of Non-Fin	54	Business services nec

5A0610	Non-Depository Credit Intermediation and Activities Related to Credit I	52	Financial services nec
5A0620	Agencies, Brokerages and Other Insurance Related Activities	52	Financial services nec
5A0630	Securities, Commodity Contracts, Funds, and Other Financial Investment	52	Financial services nec
5A0640	Offices of Real Estate Agents and Brokers and Activities Related to Rea	54	Business services nec
5A0650	Management of Companies and Enterprises1	54	Business services nec
611B00	Other Schools, Instruction and Educational Support Services	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
621100	Offices of Physicians	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
621200	Offices of Dentists	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
621A00	Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
623000	Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
624000	Social Assistance	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
711000	Performing Arts, Spectator Sports and Related Industries	55	Recreational and other services
712000	Heritage Institutions	55	Recreational and other services
713200	Gambling Industries	55	Recreational and other services
713A00	Amusement and Recreation Industries	55	Recreational and other services
721100	Traveller Accommodation	47	Trade
721A00	RV (Recreational Vehicle) Parks, Recreational Camps, and Rooming and Bo	47	Trade
722000	Food Services and Drinking Places	47	Trade
811100	Automotive Repair and Maintenance	47	Trade
811A00	Repair and Maintenance (except Automotive Repair and Maintenance)	47	Trade
812200	Funeral Services	55	Recreational and other services
812300	Dry Cleaning and Laundry Services	55	Recreational and other services
812A00	Personal Care Services and Other Personal Services	55	Recreational and other services
813A00	Grant-Making, Civic, and Professional and Similar Organizations	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
814000	Private Households	55	Recreational and other services
GS1100	Hospitals	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
GS1200	Government Residential Care Facilities	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
GS2100	Universities	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
GS2210	Government Elementary and Secondary Schools	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
GS2220	Government Community Colleges and C.E.G.E.P.s	56	Public administration and defence, education, health

GS2230	Other Government Education Services	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
GS3000	Defence Services	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
GS4000	Other Municipal Government Services	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
GS5000	Other Provincial and Territorial Government Services	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
GS6000	Other Federal Government Services	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
NP1100	Religious Organizations	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
NP1200	Non-Profit Welfare Organizations	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
NP1300	Non-Profit Sports and Recreation Clubs	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
NP1900	Other Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households	56	Public administration and defence, education, health
NP2000	Non-Profit Education Institutions	56	Public administration and defence, education, health